

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

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Forename(s)

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Candidate signature

Answers

# GCSE Mathematics

# F



Foundation

Paper 2

Calculator

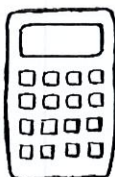
Summer 2019

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to the answer book.

## Advice

- In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

## For Examiner's Use

Pages	Mark
3	
4 - 5	
6 - 7	
8 - 9	
10 - 11	
12 - 13	
14 - 15	
16 - 17	
18 - 19	
20 - 21	
22 - 23	
24 - 25	
26 - 27	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

Teacher

Class

8300/MissB/2F

## Practice Paper Overview

Q	Topic	Mark	Total
1	Negative Numbers		1
2	Algebraic Expressions		1
3	Units of Measure		1
4	Rotational Symmetry		1
5	Using a Calculator		2
6	Pictogram		2
7	Function Machines		3
8	Number Problem		3
9	Nets, Plans and Elevations		2
10	Sequences		3
11	Percentage and Money Problem		5
12	Ratio Problem		3
13	Parts of a circle		1
14	Percentage Problem		4
15	Simplify and Solve		4
16	Speed Distance Time		2
17	Pie Chart Problem		4
18	Right Angled Trigonometry		2
19	Product of Prime Factors		3
20	Frequency Tree		3
21	Form and Solve Equations		5
22	Inequalities		1
23	Parallel Lines		1
24	Combinations		2
25	Error Interval		2
26	Mean from a table		4
27	Direct Proportion		3
28	Angles in Polygons		2
29	Probability Problem		5
30	Compound Interest		5
		<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Do not write  
outside the  
box

- 1 Circle the lowest of these temperatures.

[1 mark]

$-2.6^{\circ}\text{C}$

$6.2^{\circ}\text{C}$

$-6^{\circ}\text{C}$

$0^{\circ}\text{C}$

$0.3^{\circ}\text{C}$

- 2 Circle the expression that is five times smaller than  $n$ .

[1 mark]

$n - 5$

$5n$

$n + 5$

$\frac{n}{5}$

$n^5$

- 3 Which unit is most suitable for measuring the length of a football pitch?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

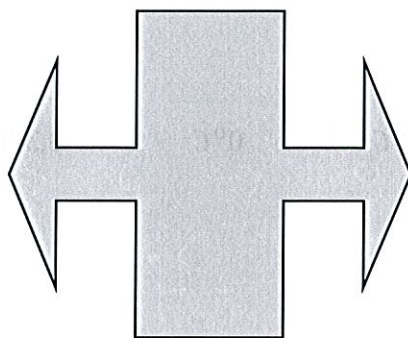
millimetres

centimetres

metres

kilometres

- 4 Circle the order of rotational symmetry of this drawing.



[1 mark]

0

1

2

3

4

- 5 Work out the value of  $\sqrt{5678} - 2^7$

[2 marks]

$$\sqrt{5678} - 128$$










Answer  $-52.64749506$



- 6 The pictogram shows the number of bags sold by a shop on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of one week.

[1 mark]

Key:  represents 8 people

Thursday	  $1\frac{1}{2}$
Friday	   3
Saturday	    $3\frac{1}{4}$

12 people buy a bag on Thursday.

- 6 (a) Complete the key.

[1 mark]

$$1\frac{1}{2}b = 12$$

$$1b = 8$$

- 6 (b) How many people buy a bag on Saturday.

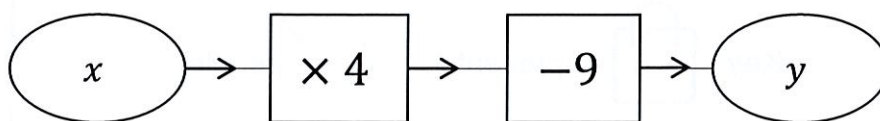
[1 mark]

$$8 \times 3.25 = 26$$

Answer

26 ✓

7 Here is a number machine.



$$\begin{array}{l}
 7 \rightarrow \times 4 \rightarrow -9 \rightarrow 19 \\
 \leftarrow \div 4 \leftarrow +9 \leftarrow 3 \\
 2x \rightarrow \times 4 \rightarrow -9 \rightarrow 8x - 9
 \end{array}$$

7 (a) Work out the output when the input is 7

[1 mark]

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Answer 19 ✓

7 (b) Work out the input when the output is 3

[1 mark]

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Answer 3 ✓

7 (c) Work out the output when the input is  $2x$

[1 mark]

---



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Answer  $8x - 9$  ✓

- 8 In this magic square each row, column and diagonal sum to make 21.

6	5	10
11	7	3
4	9	8

✓✓ 3 marks all 5  
✓✓ 2 marks 4 correct  
✓ 1 mark 2 correct

Fill in the missing numbers.

[3 marks]

$$6 + 11 = 17$$

$$21 - 17 = 4$$

$$10 + 8 = 18$$

$$21 - 8 = 13$$

$$4 + 9 = 13$$

$$21 - 13 = 8$$

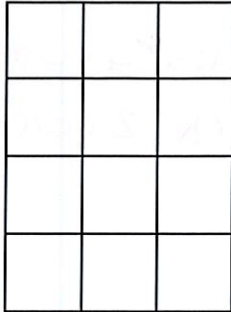
$$10 + 6 = 16$$

$$21 - 16 = 5$$

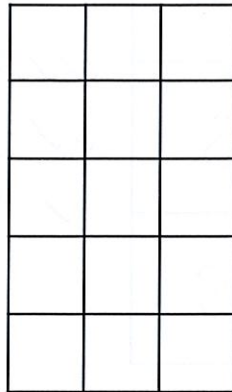
$$4 + 10 = 14$$

$$21 - 14 = 7$$

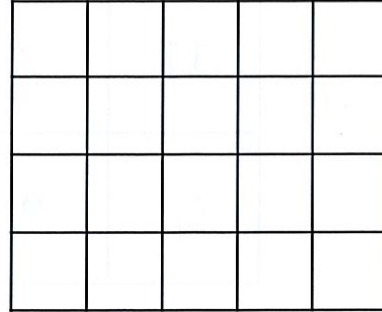
- 9 A solid cuboid is made from centimetre cubes.  
The plan view, front elevation and side elevation are shown.



Plan view



Front elevation



Side elevation

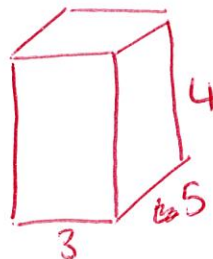
How many centimetre cubes were used to make the cuboid?

[2 marks]

$$3 \times 5 \times 4$$

Answer

60 cubes

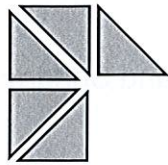




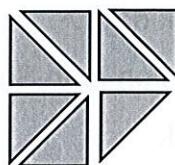
- 10 The diagram shows a sequence of patterns.



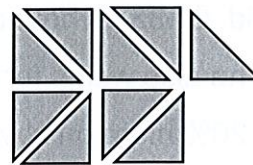
Pattern 1



Pattern 2



Pattern 3



Pattern 4

3  $\xrightarrow{+2}$  5  $\xrightarrow{+2}$  7  $\xrightarrow{+2}$  9

- 10 (a) Work out the number of triangles in pattern 7

[1 mark]

Pattern	5	6	7
Triangles	11	13	15

Answer 15 ✓

- 10 (b) Complete the rule below.

[1 mark]

Number of triangles = Pattern number  $\times$

2

+

1

✓

- 10 (c) Which pattern number has 35 triangles

[1 mark]

$$2n + 1 = 35$$

$$2n = 34$$

$$n = 17$$

Answer 17 ✓

- 11 Liam works Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday. *3 days*  
 He starts work at 5.00 pm and finishes at 9.30 pm. *4 ½ hours ✓*  
 Liam is paid £4.35 an hour on week days.  
 One week he also works for 5 hours on both Saturday and Sunday.  
 He is paid 20% more on a weekend.  
 How much does Liam earn altogether this week?

[5 marks]

$$4\frac{1}{2} \text{ hours per day} \times 3 \text{ days} = 13.5 \text{ hours.}$$

$$£4.35 \times 13.5 = £58.725 \quad \checkmark$$

$$5 \text{ hours} \times 2 \text{ days} = 10 \text{ days hours.}$$

$$£4.35 \times 1.2 = £5.22 \text{ weekend pay.}$$

$$\text{Weekend } 10 \times 5.22 = £52.20 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total pay} &= £58.725 + £52.20 \\ &= £110.925 \end{aligned}$$

Answer

*£110.93 ✓*

- 12 The angles in a triangle are in the ratio 2:3:4 .

Lewis says

"This is a right-angled triangle".

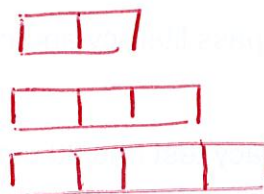
Is Lewis correct?

☐

Yes

☒

No



$$\begin{array}{l} 180 \\ \div 9 \\ = 20^\circ \\ (\checkmark) \end{array}$$

Show your reasoning.

[3 marks]

$$20^\circ \times 2 = 40^\circ$$

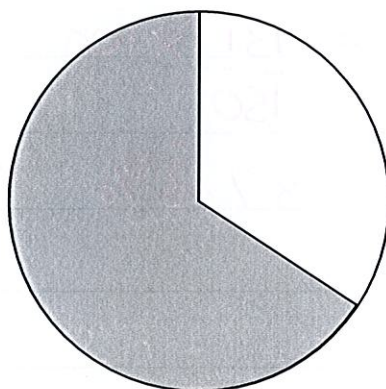
$$20^\circ \times 3 = 60^\circ \quad (\checkmark)$$

$$20^\circ \times 4 = 80^\circ$$

As no angle is a right angle.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 13 Here is a circle



Circle the word that describes the shaded part.

[1 mark]

radius

sector

chord

Segment

- 14 Teachers need to pass literacy and numeracy tests before they can qualify.

The,

Literacy test has 80 marks

Numeracy test has 70 marks.

A trainee teacher scores

85% on the Literacy test *OF 80*

90% on the Numeracy test *OF 70*

To pass and become a teacher you need to score 87% of the **total** marks.

Does the trainee teacher pass?

You must show your working out.

[4 marks]

$$\begin{array}{l} 85\% \text{ of } 80 \quad 0.85 \times 80 = 68 \quad \checkmark \\ 90\% \text{ of } 70 \quad 0.9 \times 70 = 63 \quad \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{68+63}{150} \times 100 = \frac{131}{150} \times 100 \\ = 87.\dot{3}\% \quad \checkmark \end{array}$$

Answer *Yes the trainee teacher*  
*Passes by 0.3%.*  $\checkmark$

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4



15 (a) Simplify

$$\frac{6x^2y^4}{9xy^5}$$

[2 marks]

$$6 \div 9 = 2/3$$

$$x^2 \div x = x$$

✓ (two correct)

$$y^4 \div y^5 = y^{-1}$$

Answer

$$\frac{2}{3}xy^{-1} \text{ or } \frac{2xy^{-1}}{3}$$

15 (b) Solve

$$\frac{x-10}{4} = 6$$

$$\text{or } \frac{2x}{3y}$$

[2 marks]

$$x-10=24 \checkmark$$

$$x=34$$

Answer

$$x=34 \checkmark$$

16

This table shows information about journeys X and Y.

	Distance travelled	Time taken	Average speed
X	126 miles ✓	2 hour 15 minutes	56 mph
Y	<del>28</del> 33 miles ✓	30 mins ✓	66 mph

Complete the table.

[2 marks]

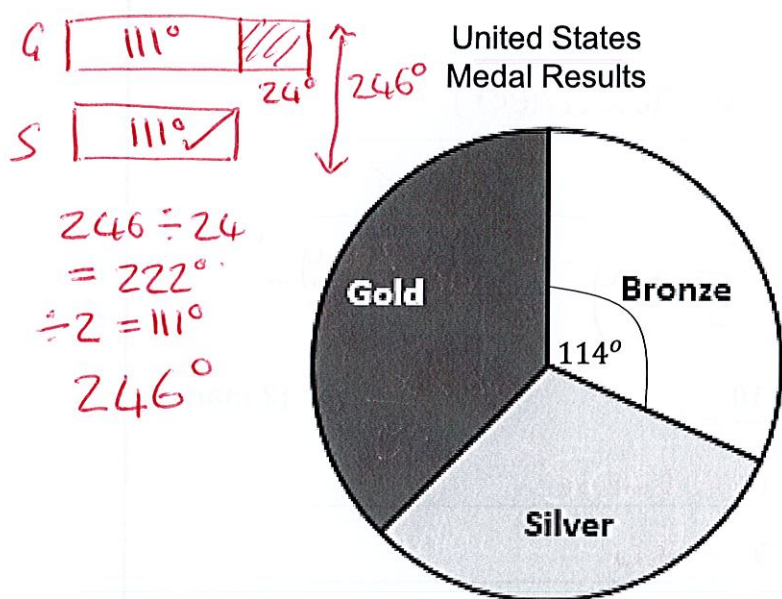
$$2.25 \times 56 = 126 \text{ miles}$$

$$\text{time} \times \text{Speed} = \text{distance}$$

$$\text{Time} = \frac{\text{distance}}{\text{Speed}} = \frac{33}{66} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ hour}$$



- 17 The pie chart shows some information about the medals the United States received at the Rio Olympics in 2016.



The angle for gold would be 24° more than the angle for Silver.

There were 120 medals in total.

Work out the number of silver medals.

[4 marks]

$$\frac{360}{120} = 3^\circ \text{ per medal} \checkmark$$

$$\text{Bronze} = 114^\circ \div 3 = 38 \text{ medals.}$$

(✓ For 111°)

$$360 - 114 = 246^\circ$$

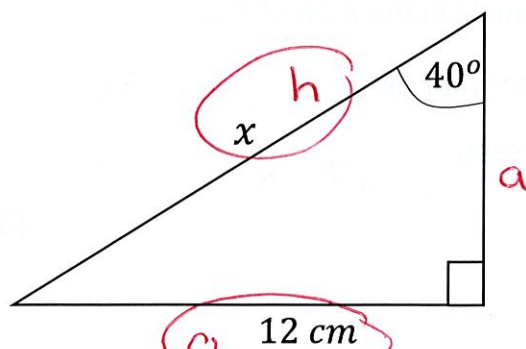
$$\text{Silver} = 111^\circ \div 3 = 37 \text{ medals} \checkmark$$

$$\text{Bronze} = 1365 \div 3 = 45 \text{ medals}$$

Answer

37 medals ✓

18 Work out the length  $x$ .



Not drawn  
accurately

[2 marks]

Sin Ca To

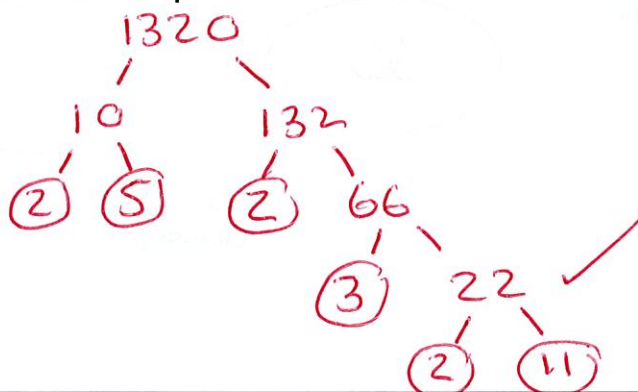
$$\sin(40) = \frac{12}{x} \quad (\checkmark)$$

$$x = \frac{12}{\sin(40)}$$

Answer 18.7 ✓ cm

19 Express 1320 as a product of its prime factors in index form.

[3 mark]



$$2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 11 \quad \checkmark$$

Answer  $2^3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 11$  ✓

20 80 adults visited the opticians.

The customers were male and female in the ratio of 5:3.

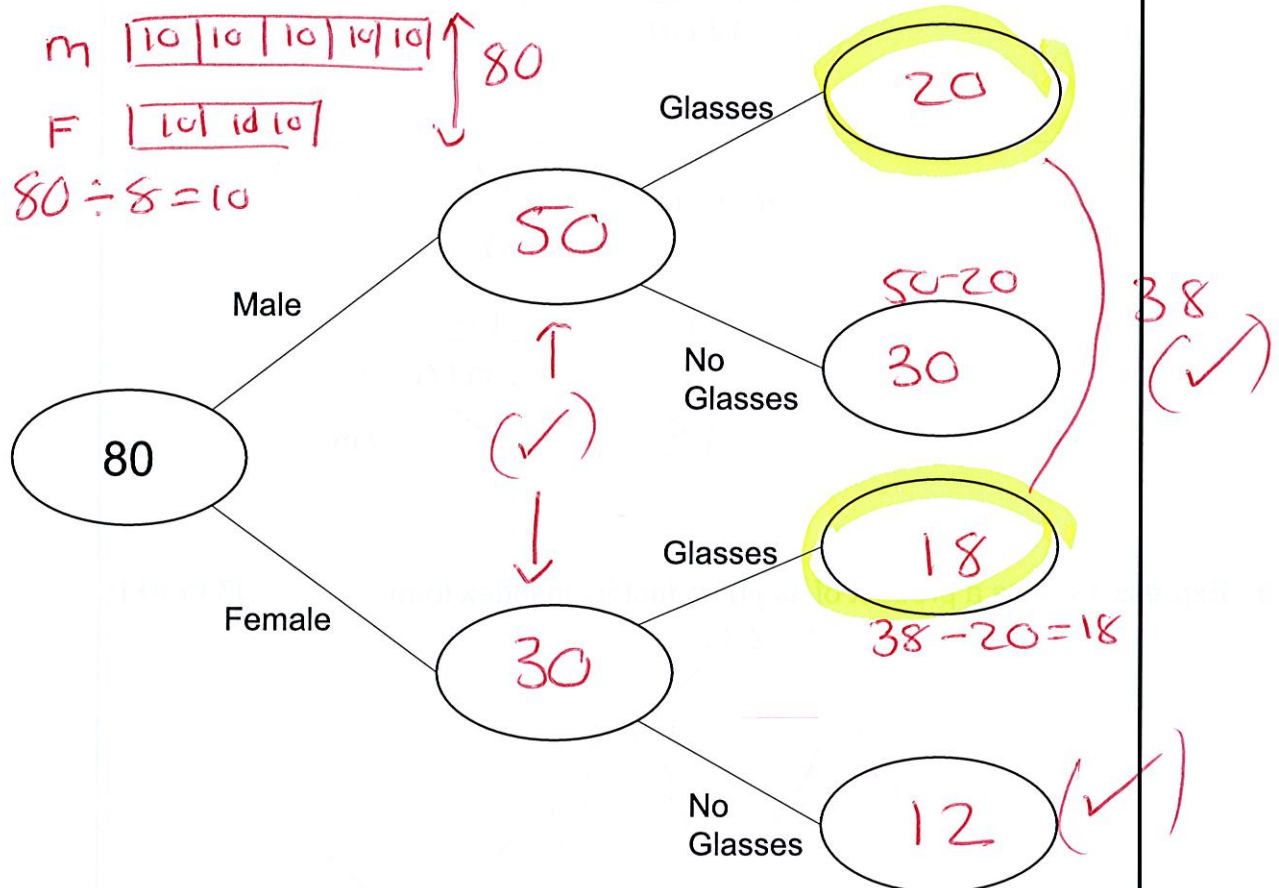
$\frac{2}{5}$  of the male customers needed to wear glasses.  $\frac{2}{5}$  of 50  $50 \div 5 = 10$   
 $10 \times 2 = 20$

47.5% of the customers need glasses.

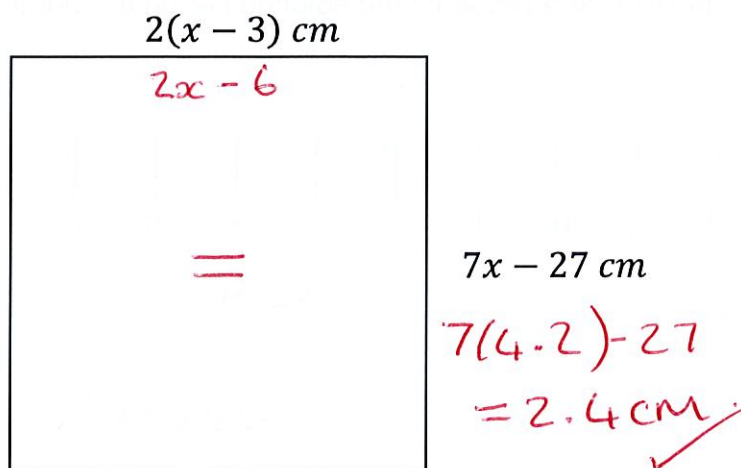
$$0.475 \times 80 = 38$$

Complete the frequency tree.

[3 marks]



21 This is a square.



Work out the perimeter of the square.

[5 marks]

$$7x - 27 = 2x - 6 \quad \checkmark$$

$$5x - 27 = -6$$

$$+27 \quad +27$$

$$5x = 21$$

$$x = \frac{21}{5} = 4.2 \quad \checkmark$$

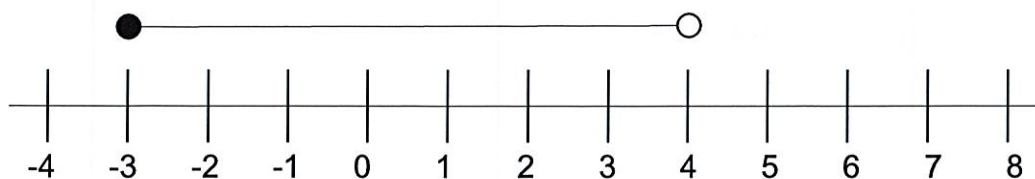
$$P = 2.4 + 2.4 + 2.4 + 2.4 \quad \checkmark$$

$$= 9.6$$

Answer

$$9.6 \text{ cm} \quad \checkmark$$

- 22 Circle the inequality that represents the solution set on the number line.



$$-3 \leq$$

$$< 4$$

[1 mark]

$$-3 < x < 4$$

$$-3 \leq x < 4$$

$$-3 < x \leq 4$$

$$-3 \leq x \leq 4$$

- 23 Circle the equation of a line that is parallel to  $y = 4x - 3$

*Same gradient*

$$m = 4$$

$$y = 3x - 4$$

$$m = 3$$

$$y - 4x = 3$$

$$y = 3 + 4x$$

$$y = \frac{x}{3} + 4$$

$$m = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$y = -4x + 3$$

$$m = -4$$

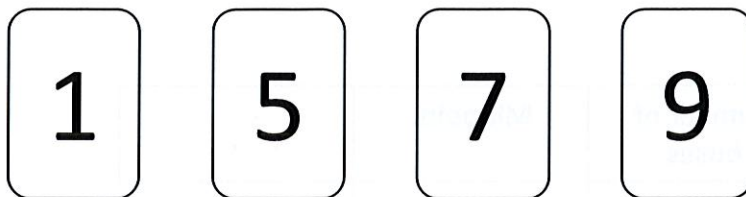
$$y = 3 - \frac{1}{4}x$$

$$m = -\frac{1}{4}$$

[1 mark]



- 24 Yasin uses four cards to make 4-digit numbers.



How many different 4-digit numbers can he make that are less than 3000?

[2 marks]

Handwritten solution for Question 24:

$3! = 6$

Diagram showing the first digit fixed as 1, and the remaining three digits (5, 7, 9) being permuted:

1	?	?	?
1	5	7	9
1	5	9	7
1	7	5	9
1	7	9	5
1	9	5	7

Answer 6

- 25 The length of a cut piece of rope,  $l$ , is 15.3 cm correct to one decimal place.

Write down the error interval for the length of the piece of rope.

[2 marks]

Handwritten solution for Question 25:

Diagram showing the error interval for 15.3 cm:

15.2	15.25	15.3	15.35	15.4
------	-------	------	-------	------

Handwritten inequality:  $15.25 \leq l < 15.35$

26

Here is some information about 40 buses arriving back at the bus depot.

Number of minutes late, $t$	Number of buses	Midpoint	$fx$
$0 \leq t < 5$	8	2.5	20
$5 \leq t < 15$	11	10	110
$15 \leq t < 20$	15	17.5	262.5
$20 \leq t < 30$	6	25	150
<del><math>t \geq 30</math></del>	<del>0</del>		

40

542.5 ✓ (Total  $fx$ )

26 (a) Work out an estimate of the mean number of minutes late.

[3 marks]

$$\frac{542.5}{40} = 13.5625$$

Answer

13.6 ✓

26 (b) The depot manager scrutinises the information in more detail.

Number of minutes late, $t$	Number of buses
$0 \leq t < 5$	8
$5 \leq t < 10$	0
$10 \leq t < 15$	11
$15 \leq t < 20$	15
$20 \leq t < 25$	1
$25 \leq t < 30$	5
$t \geq 30$	0

5 to 15 11 people  
mp 10  
here midpoint is 12.5  
for 11 people.

20 to 30 6 people  
mp 25  
Here most of 6 mp  
is 27.5.

She works out an estimate of the mean using this information.

How does her estimate compare with the answer to part (a)?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

☐

Lower than part (a)

☐

Same as part (a)

☒

Higher than part (a)

☐

Not possible to tell

- 27  $y$  is directly proportional to the square of  $x$ .

$x$	2	3	$b$
$y$	$a$	36	100

$$\sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$\div 4$$

Work out the value of  $a$  and  $b$ .

[3 marks]

$$y = kx^2$$

$$36 = k(3)^2$$

$$36 = 9k$$

$$\frac{36}{9} = k$$

$$k = 4 \checkmark$$

$$y = 4x^2$$

$$y = 4 \times (2)^2$$

$$y = 16 \text{ (a)}$$

$$\frac{100}{4} = \frac{4x^2}{4}$$

$$25 = x^2$$

$$5 = \sqrt{25} = x \text{ (b)}$$

$$a =$$

$$16 \checkmark$$

$$b =$$

$$5 \checkmark$$

- 28 A shape has an exterior angle of  $36^\circ$ .



Not drawn  
accurately

How many sides does the shape have?

[2 marks]

$$n = \frac{360}{36} = 10 \checkmark$$

Answer

10 sides decagon

- 29 A bag contains counters that are purple, yellow, blue and white.

Counter	Purple	Yellow	Blue	White
Probability	22 +	2x +	x + 5 +	3x + 7 = 100

A counter is chosen at random.

The probability the counter is purple is  $\frac{11}{50}$ .

Work out the probability it is white.

[5 marks]

$$6x + 34 = 100 \quad \checkmark$$

$$6x = 66$$

$$x = 11 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{white} = 3x + 7$$

$$= 3(11) + 7$$

$$= 33 + 7$$

$$= 40 \quad \checkmark$$

Answer

$$40/100 = 4/10 = 2/5 \quad \checkmark$$



30 The value of a house £V is given by

$$V = 154\,000 \times 1.005^t$$

30 (a) Write down the value of the house when  $t = 0$

[1 mark]

$$154\,000 \times 1.005^0$$

$$154\,000 \times 1$$

Answer

£154000 ✓

30 (b) What is the value of the house after 4 years?

[1 mark]

$$154\,000 \times 1.005^4$$

Answer

£157103.18 ✓

30 (c) After how many years will the house's value be above £160 000

[3 marks]

5 years £157,888.69

6 years £158,678.14

7 years £159,471.53 ✓

8 years £160,268.88 ✓

9 years

10 years

Answer

8 years ✓

**End of Questions**

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